



Survey of Women's Experience of Maternity Care

What is the survey about?

This is a survey about your recent experience of pregnancy and childbirth. Your views are very important in helping us find out how good the services are and how they can be improved.

Completing the questionnaire

- Please only think about the maternity care you received in your most recent pregnancy and birth when answering these questions.
- For most questions, tick clearly inside one box

 or write clearly on the line or in the box provided. For some questions you may tick more than one box.
- Not all sections will apply to you. Sometimes you will find the box you have ticked has an instruction to go to another question. By following the instructions carefully you will miss out questions that do not apply to you. We estimate that the questionnaire will take around 30 minutes to complete.
- Please do not write your name or address anywhere on the questionnaire.

Taking part in this survey is voluntary. Your answers will be treated in confidence

If you prefer not to fill in the questionnaire, please return it in the prepaid envelope. This will ensure that we don't contact you again.

If the survey raises issues or questions of concern, you may wish to contact your family doctor (GP) or Health Visitor.

Questions or help?

If you have any queries about the questionnaire, or if you would like to complete the questionnaire over the telephone or with the help of an interpreter, please call the helpline number given in the letter enclosed with this questionnaire

Section A. Dates and your baby
A1. Please write in today's date: Day Month Year
A2. Did you give birth to a single baby, twins or more in your most recent pregnancy?
₁ ☐ A single baby ₂ ☐ Twins ₃ ☐ Triplets, quads or more
A3. When was this baby born? (If you had more than one baby this time, please fill in this question about the baby who was born first)
Day Month Year Day time [6.00am-6.00pm] 1
Night time [6.01pm-5.59am] ₂
44. Roughly how many weeks pregnant were you when your baby was born?
weeks
A5. How much did your baby weigh at birth? (If you had more than one baby this time, please fill in this question about the baby who was born first)
What your baby weighed in grams
OR What your baby weighed in pounds and ounces
Section B. Antenatal Care
The start of your care in pregnancy
B1. Which health professional did you go to first about your pregnancy care? Please tick one box only
₁ ☐ GP/family doctor ₂ ☐ Midwife ₃ ☐ Other
B2. Roughly how many weeks pregnant were you when you first saw this health professional about your pregnancy care?
weeks
B3. Were you able to see this person as soon as you wanted?
1 Yes 2 No
B4. Roughly how many weeks pregnant were you when you had your 'booking' appointment (the appointment where you were given your pregnancy notes)?
weeks

B5.	At the start of your pregnancy did you have a choice about where you could have your baby?
	₁ ☐ Yes
	₂ \square No
	$_{\scriptscriptstyle 3}$ \square No, but this was not possible for medical reasons
	4 Don't know / Can't remember
В6.	Were you given a choice of having your baby at home?
	₁ ☐ Yes
	₂ No
	$_{\scriptscriptstyle 3}$ \square No, but this was not possible for medical reasons
	Don't know / Can't remember
B7.	Did you get enough information from a midwife or doctor to help you decide where to have your baby?
	₁ ☐ Yes, definitely
	² Yes, to some extent
	₃ ☐ No, but I would have liked some information
	4 No, but I did not need this information
	₅ ☐ I wasn't given a choice about where to have my baby
	€ ☐ For medical reasons there was no choice about where to have my baby
	Don't know / Can't remember
B8.	Were you given a copy of The Pregnancy Book?
	1 Don't know / Can't remember
An	tenatal check-ups
inclu	heck-up' is any contact with a doctor or midwife to check the progress of your pregnancy. It usually udes having your blood pressure and urine checked. Please ignore other appointments that did not ude these things, such as a visit to the hospital for a scan or a blood test only.
B9.	Roughly how many antenatal check-ups did you have in total? (not including appointments for blood tests or visits to the hospital for a scan)
	₁ ☐ None → Go to B15
	₂ ☐ 1-6 → Go to B10
	₃ ☐ 7-9 → Go to B10
	4 ☐ 10-14 → Go to B10
	5 ☐ 15-19 → Go to B10
	6 ☐ 20 or more → Go to B10

B10. During your pregnancy were you given a choice about where your antenatal check-ups would take place?
1 Yes 2 No 3 Don't know / Can't remember
B11. Did you see any of the following health professional(s) for your antenatal check-ups ? <i>Please tick on box for each line</i>
a) Midwife 1 Yes 2 No
b) GP (family doctor) 1 Yes 2 No
c) Hospital doctor 1 Yes 2 No
d) Other 1 Yes 2 No
B12. Were you given a choice about who would carry out your antenatal check-ups?
1 Yes 2 No 3 Don't know / Can't remember
B13. If you saw a midwife for your antenatal check-ups, did you see the same one every time?
₁ ☐ Yes, every time
₂ Yes, most of the time
₃ □ No
₄ ☐ I only saw a midwife once
₅ ☐ I did not see a midwife
₀ Don't know / Can't remember
B14. If you saw a hospital doctor for your antenatal check-ups, did you see the same one every time?
₁ ☐ Yes, every time
² Yes, most of the time
₃ ☐ No
₄ ☐ I only saw a hospital doctor once
₅ ☐ I did not see a hospital doctor
6 Don't know / Can't remember
Tests and scans
B15. Did you have any screening tests (a blood test or nuchal scan) to check whether your baby might have Down's syndrome?
₁ ☐ Yes, a blood test only
² Yes, a nuchal scan only
₃ ☐ Yes, a nuchal scan and a blood test
4 No, I didn't want a screening test for Down's syndrome
5 No, I wasn't offered any screening tests for Down's syndrome
₅ ☐ Don't know / Can't remember

B16. Do you feel you had	d a choice about whether to have a screening t	test for Down's syndrome?
1 Yes 2 No	₃ Don't know / Can't remember	
B17. Were the reasons	for having a screening test for Down's syndron	ne clearly explained to you?
1 Yes 2 No	₃ ☐ Don't know / Can't remember	
B18. a) Did you have a '	dating scan'? This takes place between 8-14 w	reeks of pregnancy.
1 Yes 2 No	lo	
•		Yes ₂☐ No Yes ₂☐ No
, •	scan at around 20 weeks of pregnancy? This malaly' scan or a 'mid-trimester' scan.	ay have been called a '20 week'
1 Yes 2 No	lo	
•		Yes 2 ☐ No Yes 2 ☐ No
B20. Roughly how many scans	y ultrasound scans did you have in total during th	his pregnancy?
During your preg	Jnancy	
a problem related	egnant, but before you went into labour, did you to your pregnancy? (If your labour was induced e induction, please do not include that stay here	and you had to stay overnight
1 Yes 2 No	io	
B22. During your pregna you were worried?	ancy did you have the name and telephone num	ber of a midwife you could contact if
1 Yes 2 No	lo 3 Don't know / Can't remember	
B23. During your pregna	ancy, did you attend any antenatal classes prov	ided by the NHS?
₁ ☐ Yes → Go t	to B24	
₂ \square No, I was not	t offered any classes → Go to B25	
3 No, they were	re all booked up → Go to B25	
	ed private antenatal classes (e.g. NCT) → Go	to B25
	need to attend the classes → Go to B25	
6 LI No, I did not a	attend for some other reasons → Go to B25	

B24. If you did attend any antenatal classes provided by the	the NHS
a) Were the classes at a convenient time of day?	₁ ☐ Yes ₂ ☐ No
b) Were the classes at a convenient place?	₁ ☐ Yes ₂ ☐ No
c) Was your partner or someone of your choice allowed	wed to attend? 1 Yes 2 No
d) Were there enough classes?	₁ ☐ Yes ₂ ☐ No
e) Did the classes cover the topics you wanted?	₁ ☐ Yes ₂ ☐ No
,	
B25. Overall, thinking about your antenatal care , were you	ou Yes, Yes, No Don't know/
	always sometimes Can't remember
a) Spoken to in a way you could understand?	
b) Treated with respect and dignity?	
c) Treated with kindness and understanding?	
d) Given the information or explanations you needed?	
e) Involved enough in decisions about your care?	
-,	
Section C. Your labour and the birth of yo	our baby
Note: If you did not have a labour please go to Que	uestion C9
C1. Roughly how long did your labour last?	
Please write in hours minutes	es e
C2. How did your labour start?	
₁ ☐ It started naturally → Go to C5	
² ☐ It was induced (started off) → Go to C3	
C3. If your labour was induced, were any of the following us	used? Please tick all that apply
$_{\scriptscriptstyle 1}$ \square I was given a vaginal gel or pessary to induce (sta	tart) my labour
$_{\scriptscriptstyle 2}$ \square My waters were broken by a doctor or a midwife (a	
$_{\scriptscriptstyle 3}$ \square I was given a drip (in my hand or arm) to induce (s	(start) my labour
C4. Do you feel you had a choice about whether your labou	our would be induced (started off)?
1 Yes 2 No 3 Not sure / Can't remember	r
C5. During your labour, were you able to move around and comfortable?	nd choose the position that made you most
$_1$ \square Yes, most of the time $_2$ \square Yes, some of the time	me 3 No, not at all

		Very clean	Fairly clean	Not very clean	Not at all clean	I did no use thes	
	a) The labour or delivery room you were in?b) The toilets and bathrooms you used at this time?	1	2	3 🔲	4	5 🔲	
C7.	During your labour and birth, did you use any of the f Please tick all that apply	ollowing	to help	relieve the	pain?		
	Natural methods (e.g. breathing, massage) Water or a birthing pool TENS machine (with pads on your back) Gas and air (breathing through a mask) Injection of pethidine or a similar painkiller Epidural or similar (injection in your back, given) Other I did not use any pain relief	ı by an a	anaesthe	tist)			
C8.	. During your labour and birth, did you feel you got the	pain rel	ief you w	anted?			
	Yes, definitely Yes, to some extent No I No, but it was not possible to have any pain rel I did not want any pain relief Don't know / Can't remember	ief (e.g. [.]	there wa	s not time)		
Th	e birth of your baby						
C9.	. Where was your baby born?						
	₁ ☐ In hospital (please write in hospital name)						
	In a birth centre/maternity unit, separate from h (please write in unit name)	ospital				_	
	3 At home 4 Other						
C1	0. Were you transferred just before your birth or durin	g your la	abour foi	medical r	easons or	concerns	s?
	No, I was not transferred No, I was not transferred Yes, from one part of the hospital to another Yes, from a separate birth centre/maternity unit Yes, from home to hospital	t to hosp	oital				
	₅ ☐ Yes, from one hospital to another						

C6. For your labour and birth in the hospital, how clean were...

(If you had more than one baby this time, tell us about the baby that was born first.)
Normal (vaginal) birth → Go to C13 Delivery using forceps → Go to C13 Delivery using a vacuum cap (ventouse) on the baby's head → Go to C13 A caesarean (through a cut in the abdomen into the womb) → Go to C12
C12. If your baby was born by caesarean was this Please tick one box only
Planned and carried out before you went into labour? → Go to C19 Planned, but carried out after you had gone into labour? → Go to C19 The result of an unforeseen problem before or during your labour? → Go to C19
C13. Where did you give birth? Please tick one box only
On a bed 2 On the floor 3 In water or in a birthing pool 4 Other
C14. What position were you in when your baby was born? Please tick one box only
Sitting / sitting supported by pillows On my side Standing, squatting or kneeling Lying Lying Lying with my legs supported in stirrups Other
C15. While your baby was being born were you given an episiotomy (cut)?
₁ ☐ Yes ₂ ☐ No
C16. While your baby was being born did you have a tear?
1 ☐ Yes → Go to C17 2 ☐ No → Go to C18
C17. Was this a serious tear which involved your back passage (third or fourth degree tear)?
1 Yes 2 No
C18. If you had an episiotomy (cut) or tear requiring stitches, how long after your baby was born were the stitches done?
 Within 20 minutes 2 □ 20 minutes to 1 hour More than 1 hour □ Don't know / Can't remember □ I did not have stitches □ I did not have an episiotomy (cut) or a tear

C11. Thinking about the birth of your baby, what kind of delivery did you have?

The staff caring for you

Please answer the following section if you had a vaginal birth or a caesarean C19. Altogether, how many different midwives looked after you during your labour and the birth of your baby? 1 One 2 Two 3 Three 4 Four 5 Five or more C20. Had you met any of the staff who looked after you during your labour and birth before you went into labour? 1 Yes 2 No 3 Don't know / Can't remember C21. Did you have confidence and trust in the staff caring for you during your labour and birth? ¹ Les, definitely ² Yes, to some extent 3 D No Don't know / Can't remember C22. Did you have your husband, partner or a companion with you during labour and at the birth of your baby? Yes, during labour only → Go to C23

Yes, during labour only → Go to C23

Yes, during labour only → Go to C23

Output

Description:

Output

Descrip ² ☐ Yes, during labour and birth → Go to C23 3 ☐ Yes, during birth only → Go to C23 4 □ No → Go to C25 C23. Was your husband, partner or companion with you for as much as you wanted? $_{1}$ ☐ Yes \rightarrow Go to C25 ₂ □ No → Go to C24 C24. If your husband, partner or companion was not with you for as much as you wanted during labour and/or at the birth of your baby, what was the **main** reason for this? Please tick one box only The staff did not allow them to be there when I wanted They did not feel able to be there when I wanted them 3 LI twas difficult because of the layout / size of the room 4 LI It was not possible for medical reasons (e.g. I had a caesarean under general anaesthetic) ₅ Other C25. Were you (and/or your husband, partner or a companion) left alone by midwives or doctors at a time when it worried you? ¹ Lyes, during labour ² Yes, shortly after the birth 3 Yes, during labour and shortly after the birth ⁴ No, not at all

	Yes, always	Yes, sometimes	No	Don't know / Can't remember		
a) Spoken to in a way you could understand?b) Treated with respect and dignity?	1 🔲	2 🔲	3 □	4 🗆		
c) Treated with kindness and understanding?			3 🔲	4		
d) Given the information or explanations you needed?	1	2	3	4		
e) Involved enough in decisions about your care?	1	2	3	4 🔲		
Section D. Babies born at home						
D1. Before your baby was born, did you plan to have your b	aby at h	ome?				
₁ ☐ Yes ₂ ☐ No						
Note: If you did not have a home birth, please go to	Section 1	on E				
D2. Were you given enough information about the following	things?					
	•	Yes, to some extent	No	Don't know/ Can't remember		
a) The sorts of pain relief that would be available		2	з 🔲	4		
b) The monitoring of the baby that would be available			3 🔲	4 🔲		
c) The distance and location of the nearest hospital			3 🔲	4		
 d) The sorts of emergency back-up that would be available (e.g. ambulance facilities if you needed then 	n)	2 🚨	3 🔲	4 🔲		
D3. After the birth, did you or your baby go to hospital? <i>Ple</i>	ase tick	one box only				
No, my baby and I both stayed at home → Go t	o Sectio	n F				
² ☐ Yes, my baby and I both went to hospital → Go t	o E1					
$_3$ \square I went to hospital, but my baby stayed at home \rightarrow	Go to	E1				
^₄	Go to S	Section F				
Section E. Care in hospital after the birth						
E1. How long did you stay in hospital after your baby was b	orn?					
Please write in hours OR day	/ S					
E2. Looking back, do you feel that the length of your stay in hospital was						
1 ☐ Too long? 2 ☐ Too short? 3 ☐ About right? 4	Too long? 2 Too short? 3 About right? 4 Not sure / Don't know					

C26. Overall, thinking about your care during labour and birth, were you ...

	Yes, definitely				
	Yes, to some extent				
	No, but I would have liked some information				
	₄ ☐ No, but I did not need this information				
	5 Don't know / Can't remember				
	Did your baby have a newborn examination or 'baby o	check' befor	e you were	discharged	I home?
	Yes → Go to E5				
	2 ∐ No → Go to E6				
	Don't know / Can't remember → Go to E6				
E5. \	Who carried out this examination or 'baby check'? P	lease tick o	ne box only		
	1 ☐ Midwife 2 ☐ Doctor 3 ☐ Other 4 ☐ Don't k	know / Can't	remember		
E6 . I	During your postnatal stay were you offered a choice	of food?			
	Yes, always ² Yes, sometimes ³ No				
E7 . I	How much food were you given?				
	Too much 2 The right amount 3 Too li	ttle 4 Π 1 d	lid not have	any hosnit:	al food
			ia not nave	arry riospic	ui 100u
E8. (Overall how would you rate the hospital food during y	our postnata	al stav?		
				h it - l f -	l
	Very good 2 Good 3 Fair 4 Poor	5 LI ala n	ot nave any	nospitai to	od
E9 . I	For your postnatal stay in the hospital, how clean wer	е			
	Ve	ry Fairly	Not very	Not at all	I did not
		ean clean	•	clean	use these
2	a) The hospital room or ward you were in?	2	3 🔲	4	5
	b) The toilets and bathrooms that you used?		3 🗖	4 🗖	5 🗖
	,				
E10.	Overall, thinking about the postnatal care you receiv	ed in hospita	al after the b	irth of you	baby, were
	you	Yes,	Yes,	No	Don't know /
		always	sometime		Can't remembe
	a) Spoken to in a way you could understand?	, П	2	3	, П
	b) Treated with respect and dignity?	, [, —	э —	4 —
	c) Treated with kindness and understanding?			, <u> </u>	
	d) Given the information or explanations you needed	d? ₁ ☐			, —
	a) Given the information of explanations you needed	u: 1 🛏	2	3	4

E3. Were you given enough information about your own recovery after the birth?

Section F. Feeding your baby	Section F. Feeding your baby				
F1. During your pregnancy did your midwife discuss infant feeding with you?					
1 Yes 2 No 3 Don't know / Can't remember					
F2. Did you ever put your baby to the breast (even if it was only once)?					
1 Yes 2 No					
F3. In the first few days after the birth how was your baby fed? Please tick one box only					
Breast milk (or expressed breast milk) only					
2 Hoth breast and formula (bottle) milk					
₃ ☐ Formula (bottle) milk only					
4 LI Not sure					
F4. Thinking about feeding your baby (breast or bottle) did you feel that midwives and other carers gave					
you Yes, Yes, No Don't Didn't want always generally know or need this					
a) Consistent advice? 1					
b) Practical help?					
c) Active support and encouragement? 1					
Section G. Babies needing special care					
G1. Was your baby cared for in a neonatal unit (NNU, NICU, SCBU) at all?					
1 ☐ Yes → Go to G2 2 ☐ No → Go to H1					
G2. How long was your baby in neonatal care in total?					
₁ ☐ 1 day or less ₂ ☐ 2-7 days ₃ ☐ 8-14 days ₄ ☐ 15-30 days ₅ ☐ 31 days or more					
G3. Were you and/or your partner given enough information about why your baby was admitted for neonatal care?					
₁ ☐ Yes, definitely					
² Yes, to some extent					
₃ ☐ No, but I would have liked some information					
₄ ☐ No, but I did not need this information					
5 Don't know / Can't remember					
G4. Is your baby still in a neonatal unit now?					
1 ☐ Yes 2 ☐ No					

Section H. Care at home after the birth H1. When you were at home after the birth of your baby did you have the name and telephone number of a midwife or health visitor you could contact if you were worried? ₁ ☐ Yes 2 D No 3 L Don't know / Can't remember **H2.** Since your baby's birth have you been visited at home by a midwife? ¹ ∐ Yes → Go to H3 2 ☐ No, I visited the midwife or saw a midwife in a clinic → Go to H3 No, I was not offered a visit → Go to H5 No, I was visiting or staying near my baby in a neonatal unit (NNU, NICU, SCBU) → Go to H5 5 ☐ No, I moved home → Go to H5 6 L No, I did not want a midwife to visit → Go to H5 7 ☐ No, for another reason → Go to H5 **H3.** How many times in total did you see a midwife after you went home? times **H4.** How old was your baby when you had the **last visit or contact** with the midwife? days **H5.** Would you have liked to have seen a midwife ... 1 ☐ More often? 2 ☐ Less often? 3 ☐ I saw a midwife as much as I wanted **H6.** In the six weeks after the birth of your baby did you receive help and advice from health professionals about each of the things listed below? Yes. to Did not Yes. No definitely some extent need any a) Your baby's crying ₁□ b) Your baby's sleeping position ₁□ c) Feeding your baby d) Your baby's skin care (e.g. nappy rash) 1 e) Your baby's health and progress **H7.** Did you have a postnatal check-up of your own health? (Around 4-6 weeks after the birth) ₁ ☐ Yes ₂ ☐ No H8. Were you given information or offered advice from a health professional about contraception?

1 Pyes 2 No 3 Don't know / Can't remember

	Excellent	Very good	Good	Fair	Poor		
a) Your pregnancy?b) Your labour and birth?c) Your care after the birth?	1	2	3	4 4 4	5		
Section J. You and your ho	usehold						
Please complete as many of these questaking part in the survey and to find out background or circumstances.							
J1. Have you had a previous pregnancy	?						
 Yes → Go to J2 No → Go to J3 							
J2. How many babies have you given b	irth to befor	e this pre	gnancy?	•			
₁ None ₂ 1-2 ₃ 3 or mo	ore						
J3. In what year were you born?							
(Please write in) e.g. 1 9	7 4						
	Y	Υ	Υ				
J4. How old were you when you left full-	time educat	tion?					
$_1$ \square 16 years or less $_2$ \square 17 or 18		_	s or ove	r 4 🗖 9	Still in full t	ime education	
J5. Which of the following people live wi	th you? <i>Ple</i>	ase tick a	ll that ap	oply			
Your baby/children 2 D Other family members 4		•	r househ	old			
J6. What language do you speak most of	often at hon	ne? <i>Pleas</i>	se tick o	ne box c	only		
English The Description of the European language The Description of the European language The Description of the European language (such as Swatz Swatz) The Description of the European language (such as Swatz) The Description of the European l	ahili, Hausa	, Yoruba)		neti, Ber	ngali, Chind	ese, Thai)	

H9. Overall, how would you rate the care received during ...

J7. To wh	ich of these ethnic groups would you say you	u belong? <i>Plea</i>	ase tick one box only
WHITE		ASIAN OI	R ASIAN BRITISH
1	British	8	Indian
2	Irish	9	Pakistani
3	Any other White background	10	Bangladeshi
	(Please write in box)	11	Any other Asian background
			(Please write in box)
MIXED			
	White and Black Caribbean	BIVCK	OR BLACK BRITISH
,	White and Black African		Caribbean
6 —	White and Asian	13 🗖	African
7 —	Any other Mixed background	14	Any other Black background
' —	(Please write in box)	14	(Please write in box)
		CHINESE	OR OTHER ETHNIC GROUP
		15	Chinese
		16	Any other ethnic group (Please write in box)
			(Flease write in box)
10 0	The second secon		real Tree C
J8. Do yo	ou have a long-standing physical or mental he	eaith problem (or disability?
1 🔲 、	Yes → Go to J9		
2 🔲	No → Go to J10		
3 🔲 I	Don't know / Not sure → Go to J10		
J9. Does	this problem or disability affect your day to d	ay activities?	
₁ 🔲 ,	Yes, definitely		
	Yes, to some extent		
3 1			
J10. Over	all, how would you rate your health over the	past 4 weeks?	
1 🔲 I	Excellent		
2 🔲 🔻	Very Good		
з 🔲 (•		
4 🔲 1	Fair		
5 🔲 I	Poor		
6 \	Very Poor		

Is there anything else you would like to tell us about your care while you were pregnant or since you have had the baby? <i>Please add your comments here.</i>					

THANK YOU VERY MUCH FOR YOUR HELP

Please check that you have answered all the questions that apply to you. Please post this questionnaire back in the FREEPOST envelope provided. No stamp is needed.